

Michael W. Liemohn

Professor

Department of Climate and Space Sciences and Engineering

University of Michigan

2455 Hayward St.

Ann Arbor, MI 48109-2143

liemohn@umich.edu

Phone: 734-763-6229 Fax: 734-647-3083

Curriculum Vita

Summary

My primary research interest is to gain a better understanding of the natural world, particularly the space environment around Earth and other planets. The main emphasis of my work is quantifying charged-particle motion through space. This effort includes the development and application of physics-based computer models used in conjunction with extensive data analysis.

Education

Ph.D. in Atmospheric and Space Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, May, 1997
Dissertation title: "Self-Consistent Coupling of Superthermal Electrons With Thermal Plasma"
Thesis co-chairmen: Dr. George Khazanov and Prof. Tamas Gombosi

M.S. in Atmospheric and Space Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, December, 1995, GPA 7.75 (8.0 scale).

B.S. in Physics and Mathematics (double major), Rose-Hulman Institute of Technology, Terre Haute, IN, May, 1992, GPA 3.83 (4.0 scale).

Professional Employment

2013 - present *Professor, Climate and Space Sciences and Engineering (formerly the Atmospheric, Oceanic, and Space Sciences (AOSS) Department), University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.*

2006 – 2013 *Associate Professor, AOSS Department, U-M.*
2006-2009: 50-50% research/instructional position

2003 - 2009 *Research Associate Professor, AOSS Department, U-M.*

1998 –2003 *Assistant Research Scientist, AOSS Department, U-M.*

1997 - 1998 *National Research Council Resident Research Associate at NASA Marshall Space Flight Center (MSFC), Huntsville, AL.*

1992 - 1996 *Graduate Student Research Assistant at the AOSS Department, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI.*

Advisors: Dr. George Khazanov and Tamas Gombosi

2004-2007: NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program (GSRP) Fellowship, from NASA HQ

Summers *Engineering Intern at Rocket Research Corporation (now Aerojet), Redmond, WA, Electric Propulsion Group.*

1991 and 1992 Built and tested a Langmuir probe for arcjet thruster diagnostics.

Research Interests

- Energetic particle transport in planetary space environments
- Physics of geomagnetic storms
- Storm-time inner magnetospheric plasma dynamics and evolution
- Planetary plasma environments
- Energetic - thermal particle interactions
- Mid- and high-latitude ionospheric precipitation and outflow
- Wave-particle interaction theory and plasma instabilities
- Space weather forecasting and impacts

Affiliations

2012 - present	American Astronomical Society (AAS)
2007 - Present	American Society for Engineering Education (ASEE)
1999 - Present	American Association for the Advancement of Science (AAAS)
1993 - Present	American Geophysical Union (AGU)

Honors and Awards

2019	U-M College of Engineering Ted Kennedy Family Team Excellence Award
2018	U-M College of Engineering Monroe-Brown Foundation Education Excellence Award
2011	Certificate of Appreciation, NRC Decadal Strategy for Solar and Space Physics
2008	NASA TIMED Mission Team Group Achievement Award
2002	University of Michigan's Research Scientist Recognition Award
1997 - 1998	NRC Research Associateship at NASA MSFC
1996	AGU Space Physics and Aeronomy Section Outstanding Student Paper, Spring Meeting
1994 - 1997	NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program fellowship

Research Community Service

Present Activities:

- Chair (2018 – present), NASA Heliophysics Advisory Committee. Organize the HPAC agenda, convene the meetings (~3 per year) and write the report, and report to the Science Committee of the NASA Advisory Council.
- Member (2018 – present), NASA Science Committee. Advise the NASA Associate Administrator for Science with ~3 meetings per year and telecons as needed.
- Editor-in-Chief (2013 - present), *Journal of Geophysical Research - Space Physics*. Lead the editorial board, promote the journal, and coordinate/conduct the review of ~1100 manuscripts each year.
- NASA Jack Eddy Steering Committee (2018 – present). Review postdoctoral proposals and set policy for the program.
- AGU Meetings Committee (2017 – present). Editorial liaison to AGU's committee that oversees strategic planning of its conferences. Also, review the workshop proposals for the Fall AGU Meeting.
- AGU Space Physics and Aeronomy Executive Committee (2013 – present). As *JGR-Space* EiC, I am on the SPA Exec Comm, contributing to the direction of the section.

- AGU SPA Nominating Task Force (2018 – present). Leading and helping others submit award nominations of female and URM scientists.
- Focus Group Co-Leader (2016 – present), Methods and Validation, NSF Geospace Environment Program. Organize sessions at the GEM workshops define and coordinate challenges, with Drs. Katherine Garcia-Sage, Robert Redmon, and Lutz Rastätter.

Past Activities:

- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2018 Meeting, on "Processes in the Present-Day Atmosphere of Mars," with Drs. Armin Kleinbohl, Paul Hayne, and Nicholas Heavens.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2018 Meeting, on "Predicting Extreme Events to Build Resilience to Natural Hazards" with Drs. Raymond Schmitt and Albert Kettner.
- Focus Group Co-Leader (2013 - 2018), Inner Magnetosphere Cross-Energy/Population Interactions, NSF GEM Program, with Drs. Yiqun Yu, Colby Lemon, and Jichun Zhang.
- Team Leader (2017 – 2018), Geomagnetic Indices Group, International CCMC-LWS Workshop on space weather metrics.
- Session organizer, TESS-2018 Meeting, on "Comparative Physics and Consequences of Celestial Body Atmospheric Loss," with Drs. Shannon Curry, Katherina Garcia-Sage, and Nicholeen Viall.
- Vice-Chair (2015 – 2018), NASA Heliophysics Advisory Committee (formerly the Heliophysics Subcommittee). Help organize the HPAC agenda, assist with running the meetings (~3 per year) and drafting the findings, and take part in reporting to the Science Committee of the NASA Advisory Council.
- PhD opponent for Sanni Holijoki, University of Helsinki, 14 May 2017.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2017 Meeting, on "Processes in the Present-Day Atmosphere of Mars," with Drs. Armin Kleinbohl, Paul Hayne, and Nicholas Heavens.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2017 Meeting, on "Processes that Couple Inner Magnetospheric Plasma Populations" with Drs. Colby Lemon, Yiqun Yu, and Jichun Zhang.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2016 Meeting, on "Processes in the Present-Day Atmosphere of Mars," with Drs. Armin Kleinbohl, Paul Hayne, and Nicholas Heavens.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2016 Meeting, on "Interactions Across the Spectrum of Inner Magnetospheric Plasma" with Drs. Colby Lemon, Yiqun Yu, and Jichun Zhang.
- Member (2004-2016), LANL Institute for Geophysics and Planetary Physics (IGPP) External Advisory Committee. Meet annually (June) to advise on the direction of IGPP at LANL and to conduct a panel review of the IGPP "minigrant" proposals.
- Member (2014 - 2016), Science Organizing Committee for the AGU Chapman Conference on "Currents in Geospace and Beyond." Select invited speakers and organize sessions for the meeting. The conference will be held in Dubrovnik, Croatia, in May 2016.
- Member (2014 - 2015), NASA Heliophysics Subcommittee. Advise the NASA Heliophysics Division Director with ~3 meetings per year and telecons as needed.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2015 Meeting, on "Processes in the Present-Day Atmosphere of Mars," with Drs. Armin Kleinbohl, Paul Hayne, and Nicholas Heavens.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2015 Meeting, on "Cross-Energy Interactions in the Inner Magnetosphere," with Drs. Colby Lemon, Jichun Zhang, and Yiqun Yu.
- Session organizer (2014 - 2015), Third Inner Magnetosphere Coupling Workshop (IMC-III) held in March 2015 at UCLA, on "Coupling among plasmasphere, ring current, and radiation belts," with Dr. Margaret Chen.

- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2014 Meeting, on "Effects of Suprathermal Electrons in Space Plasmas," with Drs. George Khazanov, John Dorelli, and Viviane Pierrard.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2014 Meeting, on "Cross-Energy Interactions in the Inner Magnetosphere," with Drs. Colby Lemon, Jichun Zhang, and Yiqun Yu.
- Participant (2014), Participant (2014), Review of NSF's Division of Atmospheric and Geospace Sciences (AGS) Draft Science Goals and Objectives. Attend a two-day meeting and follow-up writing.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2013 Meeting, on "Plasma Sources of the Inner Magnetosphere," with Drs. Jichun Zhang, Frank Toffoletto, and Pontus Brandt.
- Member (2012-2013), NSF Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Strategic Planning Task Force
- Session organizer, AGU 2013 Meeting of the Americas, on "The Coupled Inner Magnetosphere," with Drs. Raluca Ilie and Amy Keese.
- Session organizer, EGU 2013 General Assembly, on "Current Systems in Geospace and Other Planetary Space Environments," with Dr. Natalia Ganushkina.
- Session organizer, Fall AGU 2012 Meeting, on "Causes and Consequences of Ionospheric Outflow," with Drs. Elena Kronberg, Elena Grigorenko, and Anderw Yau.
- Organizer/coordinator (2011 - 2012), JGR Space Physics special section on "Response of Geospace to High Speed Streams."
- Member (2010 - 2012), National Academy of Sciences Decadal Survey in Solar and Space Physics, Solar Wind-Magnetosphere Interactions Panel.
- Member (2010 - 2012), National Academy of Sciences Decadal Survey in Solar and Space Physics, Education and Workforce Working Group.
- Session organizer and discussion leader (2011-2012), Inner Magnetosphere Coupling - II Workshop, Los Angeles, CA, March 2012, co-convened with Dr. Margaret Chen.
- Team Leader (2008-2012), NASA LWS TR&T Focused Science Team for Near-Earth Radiation.
- Lead Organizer, LWS Workshop on "Geospace Response to High-Speed Streams," Santa Fe, NM, June 25, 2011, along with the LWS TR&T FST team.
- Chair (2009 - 2011), NSF Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Program Steering Committee.
- Session convener, Fall 2010 AGU Meeting in San Francisco, CA, on "Inner Magnetospheric Response to High-Speed Streams, co-convened with Drs. Natalia Ganushkina and Vahe Perroomian.
- Chair-elect (2008 - 2009), NSF Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Program Steering Committee.
- Member (2007 -2009), NASA Living With a Star (LWS) TR&T Steering Committee.
- Member (2007-2008), Science Organizing Committee for the Inner Magnetosphere Coupling Workshop, held July 28-August 1, 2008, in Helsinki, Finland.
- Team Leader (2005-2008), NASA LWS TR&T Focused Science Team for Radiation Belt Studies.
- Chair (2003-2008), Inner Magnetosphere/Storms Research Area, NSF Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Workshop.
- Chair (2005-2007), NASA Geospace Management Operations Working Group (G/MOWG).
- Member (2006-2007), Science Organizing Committee member for the LWS CDAW on Geo-Storms held March 5-7, 2007 at Florida Institute of Technology (Melbourne, FL).

- Session convener, Spring 2007 AGU Meeting in Acapulco, Mexico, on "Distortions of Inner Magnetospheric Electric and Magnetic Fields", co-convended with Dr. Vania Jordanova.
- Organizer/coordinator, JGR Space Physics special section on "Results from the NSF GEM Inner Magnetosphere/Storms Assessment Challenge", to which there are ~20 manuscript submissions (in print November 2006).
- Session convener, European Geosciences Union (EGU) 2006 General Assembly in Vienna, Austria, on "Particle populations, electric currents and electromagnetic fields in the Earth's inner magnetosphere", co-convended with Drs. Natalia Ganushkina, Anna Milillo, Ioannis Dandouras, and Paul Song.
- Member (2004-2005), NASA Sun-Solar System Connection (SSSC) Foundation Roadmap Team.
- Member (2003-2005), NASA Geospace Management Operations Working Group (G/MOWG).
- Member (2004-2005), Science Organizing Committee member for the LWS CDAW on Geomagnetic Storms held March 14-16, 2005 at George Mason University (Fairfax, VA).
- Session convener, Fall 2005 AGU Meeting in San Francisco, CA, on "Storms in Geospace: The Coupled Inner Magnetosphere and Sub-Auroral Ionosphere-Thermosphere System", co-convended with Dr. Art Richmond.
- Session convener, Spring 2005 AGU Meeting in New Orleans, LA, on "Solar Cycle Variations of the Magnetosphere: Causes and Consequences", co-convended with Dr. Ruth Skoug of LANL and Dr. Vania Jordanova.
- Session convener, Fall 2004 AGU Meeting in San Francisco, CA, on "The Coupled Inner Magnetosphere", co-convended with Dr. Jerry Goldstein.
- Member (2004), organizing committee for the Huntsville 2004 Workshop on Challenges in Modeling the Sun-Earth System (meeting in November 2004).
- Member (2004), organizing committee for the two IGPP Workshops on Sawtooth Oscillations in Taos, NM, April 2004 and September 2004.
- Co-Chair (2000-2003), Working Group 1 (Plasmasphere and Ring Current), Inner Magnetosphere/Storms Campaign, NSF Geospace Environment Modeling (GEM) Workshop.

Reviewer Activities:

- As Editor-in-Chief of JGR-Space Physics, I regularly review manuscripts as part of the adjudication/decision process
- Journal Referee
 - Journal of Geophysical Research
 - Geophysical Research Letters
 - Reviews of Geophysics
 - American Geophysical Union monographs
 - Journal of Atmospheric and Solar-Terrestrial Physics
 - Annales Geophysicae
 - Planetary and Space Sciences
 - International Journal of Geomagnetism and Aeronomy
 - Advances in Polar Upper Atmospheric Research
 - Advances in Space Research
 - Nonlinear Processes in Geophysics
 - Icarus
 - Eos

- Manuscripts Refereed in 2018: 2 (not counting re-reviews or EiC duties)
- Proposal Reviewer
 - National Aeronautics and Space Administration
 - National Science Foundation
 - Los Alamos National Laboratory's Directors Fund
 - Los Alamos National Laboratory's Institute for Geophysics and Planetary Physics (now Center for Space and Earth Sciences)
 - NASA Postdoctoral Research Program
 - Department of Energy INCITE Computing Program
 - International Science and Technology Center (grants for scientists in the Independent States of the former Soviet Union)
 - Canadian Foundation for Innovation
 - Natural Science and Engineering Research Council (Canada)
 - Japanese Aerospace Exploration Agency (Japan)
 - Wiley Book Proposals
- Proposals Reviewed in 2018: 31
- Served on various proposal review panels, typically 1 - 3 each year (NASA, NSF, LANL, CFI, NSERC, INCITE)

Collegiate Service: Courses

- SPACE (was AOSS) 101: Introduction to Rocket Science (Fall 2013, '16, '17, '18), basics of rocket physics and engineering, history of rocketry, and the realism of "space" science fiction
- AOSS 105: Our Changing Atmosphere (Fall 2008, Winter '10 and '11), an introduction to the atmosphere, air pollution, and climate change for non-science majors
- AOSS 370: Solar-Terrestrial Relations (Fall 2009, '10, '11, '12, '14, '15): required course for all AOSS undergrads covering the Sun, space weather, and the sun-climate relationship
- SPACE 405-002: Data Analysis and Visualization for Geoscientists (Winter 2018, '19): new course on error propagation, data analysis, curve fitting, hypothesis testing, and visualization
- AOSS 450: Geophysical Electromagnetics (Fall 2005, '06, and '07), a new course for AOSS, required for some senior undergraduates
- AOSS 470: Solar-Terrestrial Relations (Winter 2007, '08, '09): earlier version of AOSS 370
- SPACE (was AOSS) 477: Space Weather Modeling (Winter 2012, '14, '15, '16): space weather modeling numerical algorithms and model usage, data-model comparisons, CCMC familiarity and usage
- AOSS 499/701: Space Weather Modeling (Winter 2008): a new elective for space weather AOSS undergraduates and first-year graduate students
- AOSS 501: Space Science Journal Club (Fall 2014, '15; Winter 2015, '16): weekly journal club
- AOSS 605-006: Space Weather Forecasting (Fall 2010, Winter 2011), space weather forecasting contest participation, paper reviews, and data analysis projects
- AOSS 701: Lightning Physics (Fall 2007), directed study for grad student on lightning E&M
- AOSS 701: Electromagnetics (Winter 2010, Summer 2012, '14), directed study for grad students through the material of AOSS 450 (Geophysical Electromagnetics)
- AOSS 701: Plasma Waves Problem Solving (Winter 2015): guiding students through a weekly problem-solving session using Stix' *Waves in Plasmas* book
- CLIMATE/SPACE (was AOSS) 747: Student Seminar (Winter 2015, '17): discuss good-v-bad scientific presentation techniques with PhD pre-candidates, oversee their practice talks

- CLIMATE/SPACE 749: Departmental Seminar (Fall 2017, Winter 2017): arrange speakers for weekly departmental seminar, lead students in Q&A with speakers and term-end discussion on the elements of good scientific presentations

Collegiate Service: Committees

Present Activities:

- CLaSP Rackham Diversity Ally, along with Dr. Allison Steiner (2018 – present)
- CLaSP Diversity Committee (2018 – present)
- CLaSP Alumni and Friends Committee (rotated off as chair, now member, 2018 – present)
- ADVANCE LIFT faculty panel at this workshop for those transitioning to Associate Professor, October 2016, '17, and '18
- Leader, the MSpace Institute creation task force (2016 – present)
- CoE Communications and Marketing Office Faculty Feedback Panel (Winter 2019)
- ADVANCE STRIDE Committee, 3-year term to begin in Fall 2019

Past Activities:

- Lindau Travel Grant proposal reviewer (Fall 2018)
- CoE Thematic Year Advisory Committee (Summer 2018)
- CoE DEI Panel for Chair Searches (2018)
- Convener, Launch Committee for Joi-Lynn Mondisa, IOE (2016 – 2018)
- Chair, CLASP Alumni and Friends Committee (2014 - 2018)
- Reappointment Casebook Committee for Xianzhe Jia (2018)
- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for Carolyn Kuranz (2017)
- CoE DEI Panel for Chair Searches (2017)
- ADVANCE LIFT faculty panel for those transitioning to Associate Professor, October 2016
- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for Susan Lepri (2016)
- Launch Committee for Joshua Spitz, Physics (2015-2016)
- Launch Committee for Shasha Zou, CLASP (2015-2016)
- GradSWE lunch speaker (Dec 2016)
- CLASP Ladies Lunch speaker (April 2016)
- Faculty Mentor for Assistant Research Scientist Orenthal Tucker (2014 - 2016)
- AOSS Executive Committee (2013 - 2016)
- AOSS Qualifying Exam Committee (2014 - 2016)
- Faculty Leading Change Task Force on Grad Student Diversity (2015 – 2016)
- Reappointment Casebook Committee for Justin Kasper (2016)
- Promotion Casebook Committee for Jason Gilbert (2015)
- Chair, AOSS Awards Committee (2013 - 2015)
- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for Shasha Zou (2014)
- College of Engineering "I-T Futures" Committee (2014)
- Faculty Mentor for Assistant Research Scientist Rich Frazin (2010 - 2014)
- AOSS Curriculum Committee (2013 -2014)
- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for Gabor Toth (2013)
- Promotion Casebook Committee for Enrico Landi (2013)
- AOSS Graduate Program Committee (2006 - 2013)
- Experimental Faculty Search Committee (2012 - 2013)

- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for Natalia Ganjushkina (2012)
- Promotion Casebook Committee for Chris Parkinson (2012)
- Master's of Science Assessment Committee (2012)
- Chair, AOSS Graduate Admissions Committee (2006 - 2012)
- CoE Grad Chairs meetings, several times a semester (2006 - 2012)
- Rackham Grad Program Chairs meetings, several times a year (2006 - 2012)
- AOSS Undergraduate Curriculum Committee (2007 - 2012): including large-scale review of the ESSE undergrad program (Fall 2008)
- Tenure/Promotion Casebook Committee for Christiane Jablonowski (2011)
- AOSS Chair Search Advisory Committee (2010-2011)
- AOSS Awards Committee (2010 - 2011)
- Lead organizer for the weekly AOSS space physics student meetings (2004 - 2010)
- Promotion Casebook Committee for Richard Frazin (2010)
- Chair, AOSS Graduate Program Committee (2009 - 2010)
- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for Ward (Chip) Manchester (2009)
- AOSS Strategic Plan Committee (2008)
- Chair, AOSS Faculty Search Committee (2007 - 2008)
- AOSS Qualifying Exam Committee (2006 and 2007)
- Chair, AOSS March Major Madness (undergrad recruiting event) (2007)
- Chair, Promotion Casebook Committee for K. C. Hansen (2007)
- Promotion Casebook Committee for Ward (Chip) Manchester (2006)
- AOSS Department Executive Committee (2001-2004)
- AOSS Awards Committee (2002-2003)
- Promotion Casebook Committee for Xiaohong Liu (2001)

Advisorships

- Postdoctoral advisorships
 - Fall/2004-Wint/2006 Elena Moise (with Dr. Janet Kozyra)
TIMED satellite theory-data comparisons
 - Winter/2006-Sum/07 Xiaohua Fang (with Dr. Janet Kozyra)
Precipitation modeling, TIMED satellite theory-data comparisons,
Mars pick-up ion modeling
 - Sum/2010-Fall2010 Raluca Ilie
Inner magnetospheric modeling, temporary position while she
waited for her LANL postdoc to begin
 - Sum/2013 Shannon Curry
Mars pick-up ion modeling, temporary position while she waited
for her UC-Berkeley postdoc to begin
 - Sum/2014-Sum/2016 Roxanne Katus
Inner magnetospheric data analysis and modeling, 25% position to
complement her 75% position at West Virginia University
 - Fall/2019-present Meghan Burleigh
Geospace system modeling, ionosphere-thermosphere physics,
ionospheric outflow
- Graduate student advisorships (primary advisor)
 - Fall/2000-Fall/2005 Xiaohua Fang (with Dr. Janet Kozyra), PhD in 2005

- Precipitation modeling, TIMED satellite theory-data comparisons
 Fall/2001-Aug 2006 Jichun Zhang, PhD in 2006
 Ring current superposed epoch analysis and MHD modeling
 Fall/2002-Sum/2004 Jacki Smith, MS in 2004
 MGS satellite theory-data comparisons
 Fall/2002-Spr/2007 Xia Cai, PhD in 2007
 Magnetospheric sawtooth oscillation data analysis
 Originally with Dr. Clauer, I funded her from 1/2006 on
 Fall/2007-Sum/2009 Matt Trantham, MS in 2009
 Mars electron modeling and data analysis
 Fall/2005-Win/2010 Raluca Ilie, PhD in 2010
 Ring current modeling and data analysis
 Fall/2011-Win/2012 Laura O'Connor, SGUS/MS student
 Fall/2008-Win/2013 Catherine Walker, PhD in 2013
 Planetary atmosphere and geology modeling and data analysis
 After Year 2, primarily with Prof. Jeremy Bassis
 Win/2010-Win/2013 Shannon Curry, PhD in 2013
 Mars pick-up ion modeling and atmospheric loss
 Fall/2009-Win/2014 Roxanne Katus, PhD in 2014
 Ring current modeling and data analysis
 Fall/2011-Fall/2015 Shaosui Xu, PhD in 2015
 Mars electron data analysis and modeling
 Fall/2013-Fall/2016 Lois Smith, PhD in 2016
 Inner magnetosphere data analysis and modeling
 Fall/2011-present Blake Johnson, PhD expected in 2017
 Mars ion data analysis and modeling
 Fall/2014-present Huy-Sinh Trung, PhD expected in 2019 (Physics PhD student)
 Magnetospheric magnetic reconnection modeling
 Fall/2015-present Abigail Azari (with Prof. Xianzhe Jia), PhD expected in 2020
 Saturn magnetospheric kinetic-v-fluid physics
 Win/2016-present Alicia Schooley (with Prof. Susan Lepri), PhD expected in 2020
 Solar wind electrons, magnetic topology, CMEs
 Fall/2017-present Alexander Shane, PhD expected in 2021
 Mars electron data analysis and modeling
 Fall/2017-present Brian Swiger (with Dr. Natalia Ganushkina), PhD expected 2022
 Geospace data analysis and modeling
 Fall/2017-present Agnit Mukhopadhyay (with Dr. Dan Welling). PhD expected 2022
 Ionospheric conductance influences on geospace
- Undergraduate REU/directed research/hourly advisorships
 - Summer 2001 John Vann (senior from Univ. of Kansas)
 - Summer 2002 Tamara Reimer (junior from Harvey Mudd College, CA)
 - Summer 2003 Jessica Trudeau (senior from Carleton College, MN)
 - Fall/2004-Fall/2006 Emily Tubman: Polar-TIDE data analysis
 - Winter 2007 Vernon Butler: ring current simulations
 - Summer 2007 Matt Onderlinde: ring current and magnetosphere simulations
 - Fall 2007 Matt Jazowski: ring current simulations
 - Fall/2008-Win/2009 Amanda Mims: magnetospheric data analysis

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| Summer 2009 | Zsolt Balint (junior from Embry-Riddle Aeronautical Univ., FL) |
| Fall/2009-Fall/2010 | Matt Trantham: Mars electron data analysis |
| Summer 2010 | Andrew De Zeeuw: ring current simulations |
| Winter 2011 | Ava Dupre: Mars electron data analysis |
| Sum/2011-Fall/2011 | Shan Yan: radiation belt modeling |
| Fall/2011-Sum/2012 | Nick Perlongo: ring current simulations |
| Summer 2012 | John (Jack) Blears (senior from Washington U in St. Louis, MO) |
| Winter/2012-Sum/'12 | Manan Kocher: Mars electron data analysis |
| Fall 2012 | Tristan Weber: ring current simulations |
| Fall/2012 - Win/2013 | Michael Kawano: Mars electron data analysis |
| Winter 2014 | Michael Constantine, ring current simulations |
| Win/2015-Sum/2017 | Alex Shane, Mars electron data analysis and modeling |
| Win/2016-Sum/2017 | Corinne Florie, Mars electron data analysis |
| Win/2019-Fall/2019 | Rickey Shackelford, Saturn magnetospheric physics |
| Summer 2019 | Hanyun Xu, space storms and space current systems |
| Summer 2019 | Timothy Keebler, space current system data analysis |
- Ph.D committees, chaired:
 - Fang, Xiaohua Awarded April 2006 (co-chair with Janet Kozyra)
 - Zhang, Jichun Awarded August 2006
 - Cai, Xia Awarded August 2007 (co-chair with Bob Clauer)
 - Ilie, Raluca Awarded August 2010
 - Curry, Shannon Awarded Winter 2013
 - Katus, Roxanne Awarded Winter 2014
 - Xu, Shaosui Awarded Fall 2015
 - Smith, Lois Awarded Fall 2016
 - Johnson, Blake Awarded Winter 2018
 - Azari, Abigail Expected Winter 2019 (co-chair with Xianzhe Jia)
 - Trung, Huy-Sinh Expected Fall 2019
 - Schooley, Alicia Expected Winter 2020 (co-chair with Sue Lepri)
 - Alexander Shane Expected Winter 2021
 - Brian Swiger Expected Winter 2022 (co-chair with Natalia Ganushkina)
 - Mukhopadhyay, Agnit Expected Winter 2022
 - Ph.D. committees, member:
 - Deng, Yue Awarded 8/18/2006
 - DeJong, Anna Awarded 4/14/2008
 - Welling, Daniel Awarded 12/20/2008
 - Yu, Yiqun Awarded Fall 2010
 - Najib, Dalal Awarded Fall 2010
 - Walker, Catherine Awarded Winter 2013
 - Raines, James Awarded Winter 2013
 - Meng, Xing Awarded Winter 2013
 - Gruesbeck, Jacob Awarded August 2013
 - Zhang, Xiangyun Awarded Winter 2015
 - Dong, Chuanfei Awarded Fall 2015
 - Ellington, Sidney Awarded Winter 2016
 - Perlongo, Nick Awarded Winter 2017

Media Relations and Coverage

- Interviewed and quoted by National Public Radio reporter Jeff Gronfeld regarding the MAVEN initial results release, November 5, 2015: <http://www.npr.org/sections/thetwo-way/2015/11/05/454594559/researchers-reveal-how-climate-change-killed-mars>
- Interviewed and quoted by the New York Times reporter Kenneth Chang regarding the MAVEN initial results release, November 6, 2015:

http://www.nytimes.com/2015/11/06/science/space/mars-atmosphere-stripped-away-by-solar-storms-nasa-says.html?_r=0

- Interviewed and quoted in an AGU press release on Pluto's interactions with the solar wind, May 4, 2016: <http://news.agu.org/press-release/plutos-interactions-with-the-solar-wind-are-unique-study-finds/>
- Interviewed and quoted in *Eos* regarding Thomas Zurbuchen heading NASA's Science Mission Directorate, November 4, 2016: <https://eos.org/articles/new-nasa-science-head-foresees-progress-in-search-for-alien-life>
- Highlighted in U-M's Washington Update, a weekly newsletter from U-M's office of Government Relations, for my service on the NASA Heliophysics Advisory Committee, September 8, 2017: <http://mailchi.mp/e0f5e895b7de/6w2ff9p3pp-1248545>
- Reddit Ask Me Anything session on the dangers of space weather, October 5, 2017: https://www.reddit.com/r/science/comments/74fqke/hi_reddit_im_mike_liemohn_a_professor_in_the/
- Interviewed and quoted about the meteor bolide fireball over southeast Michigan, January 16-17, 2018, by WDIV (Detroit channel 4 TV), WXYZ (Detroit channel 7 TV), Ann Arbor News (mlive.com), the Detroit Free Press, and U-M's College of Engineering and Michigan News, and then quoted in other media outlets, like Fortune magazine and Space.com:
 - <https://www.facebook.com/Local4/videos/10156616389261002/>
 - <https://scout.tveyes.com/media/273763/WDIV/2018-01-17/06/02/20/?ua=1&StartOffset=120&eventId=5e339284-ed55-4abd-86f1-6e181b3c0fd1&Highlight=%22University%20of%20Michigan%22&signature=9689E6658229191356FAF9677797BBDA>
 - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=SmH8CtWRYT8&feature=youtu.be>
 - <http://www.ns.umich.edu/new/experts-advisories/25376-michigan-meteor-u-m-experts-can-discuss>
 - <https://www.facebook.com/michigan.engineering/videos/10156171519898324/>
 - http://www.mlive.com/news/index.ssf/2018/01/10_things_to_know_about_the_me.html
 - http://www.mlive.com/news/ann-arbor/index.ssf/2018/01/astronomy_professors_from_um_e.html
 - <http://www.crossroadstoday.com/story/37286071/head-of-astronomy-says-meteor-debris-may-have-landed-in-mich>
 - <http://www.weny.com/story/37286071/head-of-astronomy-says-meteor-debris-may-have-landed-in-mich>
 - <https://www.wxyz.com/news/head-of-astronomy-at-cranbrook-believes-meteor-landed-near-mount-clemens>
 - <https://drive.google.com/file/d/1czBebDT7H17WzeXMuJ5EDYfM58wXerzS/view>
 - <http://fortune.com/2018/01/17/watch-a-meteor-explode-over-michigan-causing-loud-boom-and-brilliant-flash-of-light/>
 - <https://www.freep.com/story/news/local/michigan/2018/01/18/meteorites-deadly-history/1041458001/>
 - <https://www.space.com/39431-michigan-meteor-explosion-shook-earth.html>
- Interviewed by Sky & Telescope magazine about the impact of the government shutdown on scientific research and publishing, January 18, 2019, to be published soon: Specific link TBD, the generic link: <https://www.skyandtelescope.com/>

Publication and Presentation Record

ISI Web of Science ResearcherID number: H-8703-2012
 ORCID number: 0000-0002-7039-2631
 H-index: 30 in Web of Science, 36 in Google Scholar (as of 1/12/19)
 Peer-Reviewed Publications 202 in print, press, or submitted (55 first author)
 10 invited review papers (coauthor)
 18 submitted/in-print since January 2018 (4 first author)

Other Research Publications 31 in print (24 first author)
 Technical Reports, GEMStone reports, *International Innovations*
 article, science blog posts, *Eos* Editors' Vox posts and Editors'
 Highlights, *JGR-Space Physics* editorials

Editor-in-Chief Blog 262 posts as of 1/12/2019 (started Dec. 2013)
<http://liemohnjgrspace.wordpress.com/>

Other Social Media Regular posts on "AGU Space" Facebook page
 Regular tweets @liemohnjgrspace
 Sun-climate posts at Ricky Rood's blog (October 2015)
<http://www.wunderground.com/blog/RickyRood/show.html>
 Member of the Aurorasaurus Scientist Network
 Space weather posts at the Aurorasaurus blog (January 2016)
<http://blog.aurorasaurus.org/>

Presentations 576 given or co-authored (240 first author)
 83 invited presentations at scientific meetings (42 first author)

A complete list of peer-reviewed publications appears at the end of this document

Funding Record (principal investigator only)

Active Grants and Contracts:

2017-2022 (5 years) Co-PI (with Dan Welling), PREEVENTS Track 2: Collaborative
 Research: CHARGED- Comprehensive Hazard Analysis for
 Resilience to Geomagnetic Extreme Disturbances, NSF
 Geosciences PREEVENTS Program, \$1,958k

2017-2020 (3 years) PI, Outflow and Geospace: Impact and Feedback of Heavy Ions in
 the Magnetosphere, NASA Heliophysics Grand Challenge
 Research Program, 1,043k

2016-2019 (3 years) PI, Connections Between and Drivers of Inner Magnetospheric
 Current Densities and Hot Ion Structures, NASA Heliophysics
 Guest Investigator Program, \$452k

2016-2019 (3 years) PI, Assessing Superthermal Electron Kinetic Processes in Near-
 Mars Space, NASA Solar System Workings Program, \$512k

Past Grants and Contracts:

2016-2017 (1 year) PI, Stormtime Plasmopause Locations Derived from IMAGE EUV,
 NASA Heliophysics Infrastructure and Data Environment
 Enhancements Program, \$39k

2014-2017 (3 years) PI, Planetary Ion Loss From Transition Region Altitudes at Mars
 and Venus, NASA Planetary Atmospheres Program, \$474k

- 2013-2016 (3 years) PI, Analysis of Hot Ion Structures in the Inner Magnetosphere, NASA Heliophysics Guest Investigator Program, \$358k
- 2013-2016 (3 years) PI, Investigating the Influences of Superthermal Electrons in Near-Mars Space, NASA Mars Fundamental Research Program, \$398k
- 2011-2014 (3 years) PI, Composition and Feedback in Geospace, NASA Heliophysics Theory Program, \$1,173k
- 2011-2014 (3 years) PI, Collaborative Research: GEM: Investigation of UT Dependence of Magnetic Storm Strength, NSF Magnetospheric Physics Program, led by U of Berkeley (U-M part of Dr. Tom Immel's grant from NSF), \$120k
- 2011-2014 (3 years) PI, Investigating Processes of Atmospheric Loss at Venus and Mars, NASA Planetary Atmospheres Program, \$390k
- 2010-2015 (5 years) PI, Synoptic Numerical Modeling of Artificial Radiation Belt Dynamics, Defense Threat Reduction Agency, \$838k
- 2010-2013 (3 years) PI, Analysis of Pick-Up Ion Loss at Mars, NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program (funding for Ms. Shannon Curry), NASA Goddard Space Flight Center, \$90k
- 2010-2013 (3 years) PI, Statistical Data-Model Comparisons of the Inner Magnetosphere During Geomagnetic Storms of the IMAGE Mission, NASA Graduate Student Researchers Program (funding for Ms. Roxanne Katus), NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, \$90k
- 2009-2013 (4 years) PI, Collaborative Research: Global Response of the Martian Thermosphere to Energetic Pick-Up Ions, NSF Astronomy and Astrophysics Program, led by U of Colorado (U-M part of Dr. Xiaohua Fang's grant from NSF), \$212k
- 2009-2013 (4 years) PI, GEM: Assessing the Storm-Time Magnetic Distortion in the Inner Magnetosphere, NSF Magnetospheric Physics Program, \$397k
- 2009-2013 (4 years) PI, Statistical Data-Model Comparisons of the Inner Magnetosphere During Storms for the Entire IMAGE Mission, NASA Heliophysics Guest Investigator Program, \$486k
- 2008-2012 (3 years) PI, Integrated Assessment of Radiation Belt Drivers, NASA LWS TR&T Program, \$480k (including \$60k for Team Leader responsibilities)
- 2007-2010 (3 years) PI, Particle Precipitation Into and Particle Escape From the Mars Thermosphere and Exosphere, NASA Mars Fundamental Research Program, \$298k
- 2007-2010 (3 years) PI, Analysis of MGS and MEX Electron Observations to Quantify the Solar Wind-Ionosphere Interaction and Atmospheric Escape at Mars, NASA Mars Data Analysis Program, \$301k
- 2007-2010 (3 years) PI, Particle Precipitation and Escape in the Mars Upper Atmosphere, NASA Planetary Atmospheres Program, \$299k
- 2007-2010 (≤ 3 years) PI, Global Geospace Science GGS/POLAR Thermal Ion Dynamics Experiment (TIDE) Co-Investigator Program, NASA MO&DA program, \$150k

- 2005-2008 (3 years) PI, Understanding Stormtime Ring Current Sources Through Data-Theory Comparisons, LANL IGPP Collaborative Research (minigrant) program, \$113k
- 2005-2008 (3 years) PI, Quantitative Assessment of Radiation Belt Driver Modeling: The Storm-time Ring Current and Plasmasphere, NASA LWS Targeted Research and Technology Program, \$434k (including \$60k for Team Leader responsibilities)
- 2005-2008 (3 years) PI, Analyzing the Influence of Conductance and Plasma Sheet Characteristics on Inner Magnetospheric Plasma Morphology, NASA Sun-Earth Connection Guest Investigator program, \$294k
- 2005-2008 (3 years) Co-PI (with J. U. Kozyra), Investigation of Inner Magnetospheric Dynamics Using Magnetospheric Observations and Ionospheric Signatures of Coupling, from the NASA Geospace Science Program, \$327k
- 2005-2008 (3 years) PI, Development of a Methodology for Examination of Plasma Sheet-Ring Current-Ionosphere Coupling Using Global Magnetic Disturbance Maps, led by Rice University (U-M part of F. Toffoletto's grant from NSF), \$151k
- 2004-2007 (3 years) PD, Global Geospace Science GGS/POLAR Thermal Ion Dynamics Experiment (TIDE) Co-Investigator Program, NASA MO&DA program, \$150k
- 2004-2007 (3 years) PI, A Detailed Study of MGS MAG/ER Data Aided by a Kinetic Transport Model, from the NASA Mars Data Analysis Program, \$225k
- 2004-2007 (3 years) Co-PI (with J. U. Kozyra), GEM: Impact of Coupling and Feedback Processes in Geospace on Ring Current Dynamics, from the NSF Magnetospheric Physics program, \$298k
- 2001 - 2004 (3 years) PI, MGS MAG/ER Data Analysis Using a Time and Magnetic Field Dependent Electron Transport Model, from the NASA Mars Global Surveyor Data Analysis program, \$270k
- 2001 - 2004 (3 years) PI, Superposed Epoch Analysis of Ring Current Geoeffectiveness Related to Solar Wind and Plasma Sheet Drivers, from the NASA Living With a Star program, \$322k
- 2001-2004 (3 years) Co-PI (with J. U. Kozyra), The Physical Response of the Inner Magnetosphere to Geoeffective Solar Wind Drivers: Electrodynamic Coupling Effects, Disturbance Magnetic Field, and the Dst Index, from the NSF Magnetospheric Physics program, \$358k
- 1999-2000 (1 year) PI, Kinetic Modeling of Low-Energy Ion Transport in Near-Earth Space, a Research Seed Grant from the Michigan Space Grant Consortium, \$8k
- 1999-2002 (3 years) PI, Global Simulation of Core Plasma Densities, Composition, and Temperature, from NASA MSFC (U-M part of D. L. Gallagher's grant from the NASA Geospace Science program), \$82k

Refereed Publications: 202 total, 55 first author

Underlined name = postdoc, grad student, or undergrad that Liemohn supervised

1. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, T. I. Gombosi, and A. F. Nagy, Non-steady-state transport of superthermal electrons in the plasmasphere, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *20*, 2821, 1993.
2. Khazanov, G. V., and M. W. Liemohn, Nonsteady state ionosphere-plasmasphere coupling of superthermal electrons, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *100*, 9669, 1995.
3. Liemohn, M. W., and G. V. Khazanov, Nonsteady state coupling processes in superthermal electron transport, *Cross-Scale Coupling in Space Plasmas*, *Geophys. Monogr. Ser.*, vol. 93, edited by J. L. Horwitz, N. Singh, and J. L. Burch, p. 181, AGU, Washington, D. C., 1995.
4. Khazanov, G. V., T. E. Moore, M. W. Liemohn, V. K. Jordanova, and M.-C. Fok, Global collisional model of high-energy photoelectrons, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *23*, 331, 1996.
5. Khazanov, G. V., T. E. Moore, E. N. Krivorutsky, J. L. Horwitz, and M. W. Liemohn, Lower hybrid turbulence and ponderomotive force effects in space plasmas subjected to large-amplitude low-frequency waves, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *23*, 797, 1996.
6. Khazanov, G. V., E. N. Krivorutsky, T. E. Moore, M. W. Liemohn, and J. L. Horwitz, Lower hybrid oscillations in multicomponent space plasmas subjected to ion cyclotron waves, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 175, 1997.
7. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, and T. E. Moore, Photoelectron effects on the self-consistent potential in the collisionless polar wind, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 7509, 1997.
8. Liemohn, M. W., G. V. Khazanov, T. E. Moore, and S. M. Guiter, Self-consistent superthermal electron effects on plasmaspheric refilling, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 7523, 1997.
9. Liemohn, M. W., G. V. Khazanov, and J. U. Kozyra, Guided plasmaspheric hiss interactions with superthermal electrons, 1, Resonance curves and timescales, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *102*, 11,619, 1997.
10. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, E. N. Krivorutsky, and J. L. Horwitz, A model for lower hybrid wave excitation compared with observations by Viking, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *24*, 2399, 1997.
11. Liemohn, M. W., and G. V. Khazanov, Collisionless plasma modeling in an arbitrary potential energy distribution, *Phys. Plasmas*, *5*, 580, 1998.
12. Liemohn, M. W., G. V. Khazanov, and J. U. Kozyra, Banded electron structure formation in the inner magnetosphere, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *25*, 877, 1998.
13. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, T. E. Moore, and E. N. Krivorutsky, Generalized kinetic description of steady-state interactions of a plasma with an arbitrary potential energy structure, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *103*, 6871, 1998.
14. Khazanov, G. V., and M. W. Liemohn, Comparison of photoelectron theory against observations, *Geospace Mass and Energy Flow*, *Geophys. Monogr. Ser.*, vol. 104, edited by J. L. Horwitz, D. L. Gallagher, and W. K. Peterson, p. 333, AGU, Washington, D. C., 1998.
15. Liemohn, M. W., and G. V. Khazanov, Determining the significance of electrodynamic coupling between superthermal electrons and thermal plasma, *Geospace Mass and Energy Flow*, *Geophys. Monogr. Ser.*, vol. 104, edited by J. L. Horwitz, D. L. Gallagher, and W. K. Peterson, p. 343, AGU, Washington, D. C., 1998.

16. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, J. U. Kozyra, and T. E. Moore, Inner magnetospheric superthermal electron transport: Photoelectron and plasma sheet electron sources, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *103*, 23,485, 1998.
17. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, E. N. Krivorutsky, J. U. Kozyra, and B. E. Gilchrist, Interhemispheric transport of relativistic electron beams, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *26*, 581, 1999.
18. Liemohn, M. W., G. V. Khazanov, P. D. Craven, and J. U. Kozyra, Nonlinear kinetic modeling of early stage plasmaspheric refilling, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *104*, 10,295, 1999.
19. Liemohn, M. W., J. U. Kozyra, V. K. Jordanova, G. V. Khazanov, M. F. Thomsen, and T. E. Cayton, Analysis of early phase ring current recovery mechanisms during geomagnetic storms, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *25*, 2845, 1999.
20. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, E. N. Krivorutsky, J. M. Albert, J. U. Kozyra, and B. E. Gilchrist, Relativistic electron beam propagation in the Earth's magnetosphere, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *104*, 28,587, 1999.
21. Khazanov, G. V., K. V. Gamayunov, and M. W. Liemohn, Alfvén waves as a source of lower hybrid activity in the ring current region, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *105*, 5403, 2000.
22. Liemohn, M. W., J. U. Kozyra, G. V. Khazanov, and P. D. Craven, Effects of various transport processes on the streaming ion density during the first stage of plasmaspheric refilling, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terr. Physics* *62*, 437, 2000.
23. Khazanov, G. V., N. H. Stone, E. N. Krivorutsky, and M. W. Liemohn, Current-produced magnetic field effects on current collection, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *105*, 15,835, 2000.
24. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, E. N. Krivorutsky, J. M. Albert, J. U. Kozyra, and B. E. Gilchrist, On the influence of the initial pitch angle distribution on relativistic beam propagation, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *105*, 16,093, 2000.
25. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, J. U. Kozyra, and D. L. Gallagher, Global energy deposition to the topside ionosphere from superthermal electrons, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terr. Physics*, *62*, 947, 2000.
26. Liemohn, M. W., J. U. Kozyra, P. G. Richards, G. V. Khazanov, M. J. Buonsanto, and V. K. Jordanova, Ring current heating of the thermal electrons at solar maximum, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *105*, 27,767, 2000.
27. Ganguli, G., M. A. Reynolds, and M. W. Liemohn, Recent advances in plasmaspheric research, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terr. Physics*, *62*, 1647, 2000. (REVIEW PAPER)
28. Khazanov, G. V., and M. W. Liemohn, Kinetic theory of superthermal electron transport, in *Recent Research Developments in Geophysics*, vol. 3 (part 2), edited by S. G. Pandalai, pp. 181-201, Research Signpost, Trivandrum, India, 2000. (REVIEW PAPER)
29. Pollock, C. J., K. Asamura, M. M. Balkey, J. L. Burch, H. O. Funsten, M. Grande, M. Gruntman, J.-M. Jahn, M. Lampton, M. W. Liemohn, D. J. McComas, T. Mukai, S. Ritzau, M. L. Schattenburg, E. Scime, R. Skoug, P. Valek, and M. Wüest, Initial Medium Energy Neutral Atom (MENA) images of Earth's magnetosphere during substorms and storm-time, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *28*, 1147, 2001.
30. Khazanov, G. V., N. H. Stone, E. N. Krivorutsky, K. V. Gamayunov, and M. W. Liemohn, Current-induced magnetic field effects on bare tether current collection: A parametric study, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *106*, 10,565, 2001.

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32. Nagy, A. F., M. W. Liemohn, J. L. Fox, and J. Kim, Hot carbon densities in the exosphere of Mars, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *106*, 21,565, 2001.
33. Liemohn, M. W., J. U. Kozyra, C. R. Clauer, and A. J. Ridley, Computational analysis of the near-Earth magnetospheric current system, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *106*, 29,531, 2001.
34. Posner, A., N. A. Schwadron, T. H. Zurbuchen, J. U. Kozyra, M. W. Liemohn, and G. Gloeckler, Association of low-charge-state heavy ions far upstream of the Earth's bow shock with space weather, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *29*(7), 1099, doi: 10.1029/2001GL013449, 2002.
35. Liemohn, M. W., J. U. Kozyra, C. R. Clauer, G. V. Khazanov, and M. F. Thomsen, Adiabatic energization in the ring current and its relation to other source and loss terms, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *107*(A4), 1045, doi: 10.1029/2001JA000243, 2002.
36. Liemohn, M. W., J. U. Kozyra, M. R. Hairston, D. M. Weimer, G. Lu, A. J. Ridley, T. H. Zurbuchen, and R. M. Skoug, Consequences of a saturated convection electric field on the ring current, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *29*(9), 1348, doi: 10.1029/2001GL014270, 2002.
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38. Ridley, A. J., and M. W. Liemohn, A model-derived description of the penetration electric field, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *107*(A8), 1151, doi: 10.1029/2001JA000051, 2002.
39. Kozyra, J. U., M. W. Liemohn, C. R. Clauer, A. J. Ridley, M. F. Thomsen, J. E. Borovsky, J. L. Roeder, and V. K. Jordanova, Two-step Dst development and ring current composition changes during the 4-6 June 1991 magnetic storm, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *107*(A8), 1224, doi: 10.1029/2001JA000023, 2002.
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41. O'Brien, T. P., R. L. McPherron, and M. W. Liemohn, Continued convection and the initial recovery of Dst, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *29*(23), 2143, doi: 10.1029/2002GL015556, 2002.
42. Liemohn, M. W., and A. J. Ridley, Comment on "Nonlinear response of the polar ionosphere to large values of the interplanetary electric field" by C. T. Russell et al., *J. Geophys. Res.*, *107*(A12), 1460, doi: 10.1029/2002JA009440, 2002.
43. Posner, A., M. W. Liemohn, and T. H. Zurbuchen, Upstream magnetospheric ion flux tube within a magnetic cloud: Wind/STICS, *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, *30*(6), 1346, doi: 10.1029/2002GL016116, 2003.
44. Khazanov, G. V., T. S. Newman, M. W. Liemohn, M.-C. Fok, R. W. Spiro, Self-consistent magnetosphere-ionosphere coupling: theoretical studies, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *107*(A3), 1122, doi: 10.1029/2002JA009624, 2003.
45. Daglis, I. A., J. U. Kozyra, Y. Kamide, D. Vassiliadis, A. S. Sharma, M. W. Liemohn, W. D. Gonzalez, B. T. Tsurutani, and G. Lu, Intense space storms: Critical issues and open disputes, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *108*(A5), 1208, doi: 10.1029/2002JA009722, 2003. (REVIEW PAPER)
46. Liemohn, M. W., and J. U. Kozyra, Lognormal form of the ring current energy content, *J. Atmos. Solar-Terr. Phys.*, *65*, 871, 2003.

47. Liemohn, M. W., Yet another caveat to the Dessler-Parker-Sckopke relation, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *108*(A6), 1251, doi: 10.1029/2003JA009839, 2003.
48. Kozyra, J. U., and M. W. Liemohn, Ring current energy input and decay, *Space Sci. Rev.*, *109*, 105, 2003. (REVIEW PAPER)
49. Liemohn, M. W., D. L. Mitchell, A. F. Nagy, J. L. Fox, T. W. Reimer, and Y. Ma, Comparisons of electron fluxes measured in the crustal fields at Mars by the MGS MAG/ER instrument with a B-field dependent transport code, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *108*, 5134, doi: 10.1029/2003JE002158, 2003.
50. Clauer, C. R., M. W. Liemohn, J. U. Kozyra, and M. L. Reno, The relationship of storms and substorms determined from mid-latitude ground-based magnetic maps, *Disturbances in Geospace: The Storm-Substorm Relationship*, *AGU Monogr. Ser.*, vol. 142, edited by S. J. Sharma, p. 143, AGU, Washington, D. C., 2003.
51. Khazanov, G. V., M. W. Liemohn, T. S. Newman, M.-C. Fok, and A. J. Ridley, Magnetospheric convection electric field dynamics and stormtime particle energization: Case study of the magnetic storm of 4 May 1998, *Ann. Geophys.*, *22*, 497, 2004.
52. Liemohn, M. W., A. J. Ridley, D. L. Gallagher, D. M. Ober, and J. U. Kozyra, Dependence of plasmaspheric morphology on the electric field description during the recovery phase of the April 17, 2002 magnetic storm, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*(A3), A03209, doi: 10.1029/2003JA010304, 2004.
53. Fang, X., M. W. Liemohn, J. U. Kozyra, and S. C. Solomon, Monte Carlo simulation for the spreading effect of an auroral proton beam, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, A04309, doi: 10.1029/2003JA010119, 2004.
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55. Zhang, J.-Ch., M. W. Liemohn, J. U. Kozyra, B. J. Lynch, and T. H. Zurbuchen, A statistical study on the geoeffectiveness of near-Earth magnetic clouds during high solar activity years, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, A09101, doi: 10.1029/2004JA010410, 2004.
56. Khazanov, G. V., E. N. Krivorutsky, and M. W. Liemohn, Nonlinear drift-kinetic equation in the presence of a circularly polarized wave, *Planet. Space Sci.*, *52*, 945, 2004.
57. Liemohn, M. W., J. L. Fox, A. F. Nagy, and X. Fang, Hot carbon densities in the exosphere of Venus, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *109*, A10307, doi: 10.1029/2004JA010643, 2004.
58. Moore, T. E., M.-C. Fok, M. O. Chandler, C. R. Chappell, S. Christon, D. Delcourt, J. Fedder, M. Huddleston, M. Liemohn, W. Peterson, S. P. Slinker, Plasma sheet and (non-storm) ring current formation from solar and polar wind sources, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *110*, A02210, doi: 10.1029/2004JA010563, 2005.
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62. Denton, M. H., M. F. Thomsen, H. Korth, S. Lynch, J.-Ch. Zhang, and M. W. Liemohn, Bulk plasma properties at geosynchronous orbit, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *110*, A07223, doi: 10.1029/2004JA010861, 2005.
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67. Gallagher, D. L., M. L. Adrian, and M. W. Liemohn, The origin and evolution of deep plasmaspheric notches, *J. Geophys. Res.*, *110*, A09201, doi: 10.1029/2004JA010906, 2005.
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